

21.—Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in the Manufacturing Industries, by Provinces and Industrial Groups, 1949

Province or Industrial Group	Male				Female			
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly	Hours Worked per Week	Annual	Weekly	Hourly	Hours Worked per Week
	\$	\$	cents	No.	\$	\$	cents	No.
PROVINCE								
Newfoundland.....	1,323	33.96	70.6	48.1	718	18.45	39.6	46.8
Prince Edward Island.....	1,959	42.87	95.7	44.8	911	19.94	46.8	42.6
Nova Scotia.....	1,983	42.18	90.9	46.4	1,114	23.71	57.4	41.3
New Brunswick.....	2,171	45.19	97.6	46.3	1,246	25.93	64.5	40.2
Quebec.....	2,405	48.88	111.6	43.8	1,400	28.45	72.2	39.4
Ontario.....	2,114	45.39	102.0	44.5	1,222	26.24	66.1	39.7
Manitoba.....	2,142	43.33	101.0	42.9	1,384	27.99	71.4	39.2
Saskatchewan.....	2,137	46.01	104.8	43.9	1,385	29.83	73.3	40.7
Alberta.....	2,410	49.82	123.0	40.5	1,381	28.57	76.8	37.2
British Columbia.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yukon and Northwest Territories..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada.....	2,291	47.33	106.6	44.4	1,315	27.18	68.3	39.8
INDUSTRIAL GROUP								
Food and beverages.....	2,046	43.98	95.2	46.2	1,140	24.51	62.2	39.4
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	2,258	46.74	102.5	45.6	1,662	34.42	80.8	42.6
Rubber products.....	2,353	47.68	111.4	42.8	1,520	30.80	75.3	40.9
Leather products.....	1,807	36.39	88.1	41.3	1,131	22.77	59.3	38.4
Textile products (except clothing)...	2,068	41.67	89.8	46.4	1,458	29.39	70.3	41.8
Clothing (textile and fur).....	2,170	43.31	104.1	41.6	1,261	25.17	65.9	38.2
Wood products.....	1,869	41.20	93.0	44.3	1,256	27.69	68.2	40.6
Paper products.....	2,721	53.31	111.3	47.9	1,350	26.44	63.1	41.9
Printing, publishing and allied trades.....	2,550	53.59	128.2	41.8	1,221	25.66	67.0	38.3
Iron and steel products.....	2,445	48.94	112.0	43.7	1,597	31.96	77.0	41.5
Transportation equipment.....	2,494	51.08	118.8	43.0	1,706	34.93	88.2	39.6
Non-ferrous metal products.....	2,521	50.26	112.7	44.6	1,437	28.63	68.5	41.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies...	2,493	50.38	117.7	42.8	1,740	35.18	87.3	40.3
Non-metallic mineral products.....	2,252	46.45	100.1	46.4	1,540	31.10	74.4	41.8
Products of petroleum and coal....	2,613	52.58	125.5	41.9	1,435	..	..	..
Chemical and allied products.....	2,404	47.40	105.1	45.1	1,334	26.32	64.5	40.8
Miscellaneous industries.....	2,006	41.38	93.4	44.2	1,292	26.66	65.5	40.7

Average Earnings of Salaried Employees.—Beginning with 1946, the survey of weekly earnings and hours worked by wage-earners was expanded to include salaried employees. The survey covers establishments employing 15 persons or over and refers to the last week in November for 1946 and 1947 and for the last week in October for 1948 and 1949. Earnings and hours worked are reported for male and female wage and salary earners in 13 groups of hours, ranging from 30 or less to 65 or more. The earnings reported for the week constitute the gross amount paid before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance, etc. Weekly and hourly earnings as well as hours worked are thus obtained directly from the tabulated results of the reports. Annual earnings are calculated on the basis of weekly earnings correlated with the results of the annual Census of Industry.